

An Analytical Study of New English Words incorporated into the Oxford English Dictionary (2012 to 2021)

Mr. Tayade Suraj M.

Affiliation:

(Research Student), Dept. of Library & Information Science, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada University, Aurangabad- 431004 (Maharashtra) India (IN).
E-mail: smtayade.gmcp@gmail.com

Abstract:

Take a look at the currently analyzed research output for a period of 10 years between 2012 and 2021. This study is based on New English words from the Oxford English Dictionary on its official website. All these new English words have been copied from the official website of the Oxford English Dictionary. Also, scientific mapping of facts is provided through graphs using M S excel.

Keywords: Adjective, Adverb, Conjunction, Interjection, New English Word, Noun, Oxford English Dictionary, Preposition, Pronoun, Verb.

1.0 Introduction:

Language is a prominent medium of communication. What makes a language prosperous are the words in that language. A language that contains relevant words is considered affluent. To be more precise, the conversation in such a language will be of high quality.

Now the point is that we need to know such words because in the last 10 years a language like English has added 6711 new words. It includes many types and kinds of words like nouns and adjectives. Information about these new words can be found on Oxford's Authentic Web Site. Analytical Information about how many and which words were included in which year is given in this article.

1.1 Analytical Study:

Language is a prominent medium of communication. What make a language prosperous are the words in that language. A language that contains relevant words is considered affluent. To be more precise, the conversation in such a language will be of high quality. Now the point is that we need to know such words because in the last 10 years a language like English has added 6711 new words. It includes many types and kinds of words like nouns and adjectives. Information about these new words can be found on Oxford's Authentic Web Site. Analytical Information about how many and which words were included in which year is given in this article.

An analytical study is one in which action will be taken on a cause system to improve the future performance of the system of interest. The aim of an enumerative study is an estimation, while an analytical study focuses on prediction.^[15]

1.2 Review of Literature:

No analytical studies have been published so far on "New English Words", however, there are few other analytical studies available, that quantitatively and qualitatively analyze the global literature and An analytical study is one in which action will be taken on a cause system to improve the future performance of the system of interest. The aim of an enumerative study is an estimation, while an analytical study focuses on prediction.^[15]

Ersyاليا Nabila, (2021), An analysis of new English words created during COVID-19, The COVID-19 pandemic affects almost all aspects of life, including social and language aspects. One phenomenon of language change is the emergence of new words during COVID-19. Taken from a linguistic perspective, this research aims to analyze the new words created during COVID-19, the meaning of the new words and how they affect human social life. The method used in this research is discourse analysis using a descriptive qualitative research design. The researchers collected these new English words from social media, books, articles and news. The findings show that nineteen new English words have been created during Covid-19. These new words have now become very popular on social media and are used in general conversation. In addition, it indicates that these new words have had a profound impact on our social life and the teaching and learning process of English.

Fatima Salamh Albalawi, (2016), Analytical Study of the Most Common Spelling Errors Among Saudi Female Learners of English: Causes and Remedies, Many learners of English, including Saudi learners in universities, exhibit difficulties with English spelling. These difficulties are attributed to a number of reasons, such as the irregularity of the English vocabulary system and mother tongue interference. The aim of the present study is to investigate spelling errors made by Saudi students (female) who are studying the English language as a mandatory requirement to begin their academic studies at Prince Fahd bin Sultan University. This study adopts Cook's classification of errors, which classified errors into four categories: substitution, omission, insertion, and translocation. The participants in this study are 80 female students whose first language is Arabic. Data were collected through the writing task and the English spelling task. An analysis of errors established that omission errors (59%) constituted the highest proportion of errors, whereas transport spelling errors occurred as a low frequency with a percentage of 4.3% (36 errors). The main reason for the spelling errors of the learners is the wrong use of vowels and pronunciation. The findings of this study emphasized a greater focus on learners' spelling errors, as teaching spelling is an essential aspect of language learning. In the light of the findings of the study, the researcher suggested some recommendations and pedagogical implications for future research and teaching.

In recent years, there have been studies on analytical studies in various subject areas carried out by many researchers. Some of the following studies related to the objectives of this study have been reviewed in the research paper, which helps in completing this study.

1.3 Database & Data Collection:

This study is based on new English words from the Oxford English Dictionary on the official website. All these new English words in the last 10 years (2012-2021) have been copied from the official website of the Oxford English Dictionary. All these new English words of the last 10 years number 6711 are available.

1.4 Scope & limitation:

All these new English words for the last 10 years (2012 - 2021) with a count of 6711 are available on the official website of the Oxford English Dictionary. All these words have been copied from the official website of the Oxford English Dictionary.

Methodology

Statistical methods are mathematical formulas, models, and techniques that are used in the statistical analysis of raw research data. ^[17]

1.5 Objectives:

The main objective of this study is to use analytical research and analyze the key features of new English word activities on a global scale.

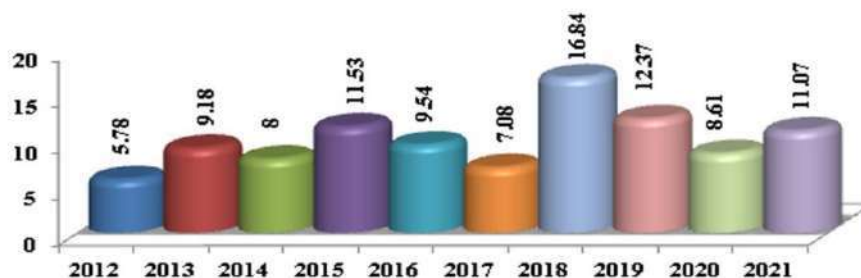
- To identify the year-wise Frequency of new English words.
- To analyze the category-wise Frequency of new English words.
- To identify the ranking of Varieties of New English words.
- To identify the alphabetically Frequency of new words.
- To analyze the year-wise Frequency of Different Varieties of new words.

1.6 Data Analysis and Interpretation:

[Table No. 1] Year Wise Frequency of New English Words

Year	Frequency of Word	%
2012	388	5.78
2013	616	9.18
2014	537	8.00
2015	774	11.53
2016	640	9.54
2017	475	7.08
2018	1130	16.84
2019	830	12.37
2020	578	8.61
2021	743	11.07
Total	6711	100

[Figure No. 1] Year Wise Frequency of New English Words

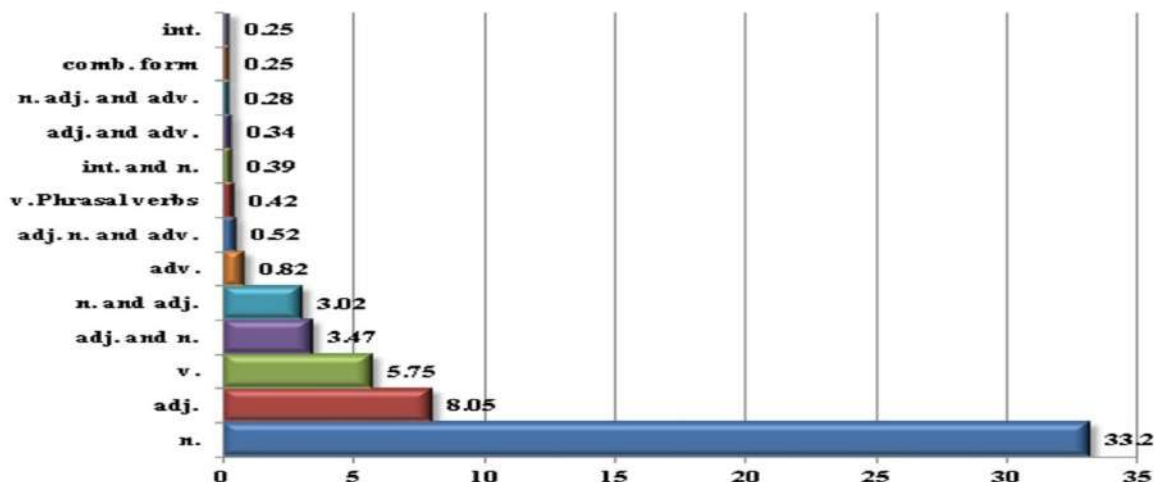


[Table No. 1] and [Figure No. 1] observed that the total number of new English words added in the last 10 years is 6711, the year 2018 having the highest 1130 (16.84%) words added in the same year Fewest 388 (5.78%) words were added in 2012.

[Table No. 2] Ranking of Varieties of New English Words:

Sr. No.	Varieties of Word	Frequency of Word	%
1	n.	2228	33.20
2	adj.	540	8.05
3	v.	386	5.75
4	adj. and n.	233	3.47
5	n. and adj.	203	3.02
6	adv.	55	0.82
7	adj. n. and adv.	35	0.52
8	v. Phrasal verbs	28	0.42
9	int. and n.	26	0.39
10	adj. and adv.	23	0.34
11	n. adj. and adv.	19	0.28
12	comb. form	17	0.25
13	int.	17	0.25
14	adv. adj. and n.	16	0.24
15	n. and prep.	15	0.22
16	adj. adv. and n.	12	0.18
17	n. and int.	11	0.16
18	adv. and adj.	10	0.15
19	adv. and n.	10	0.15
20	pron.	10	0.15
21	adv. n. and adj.	9	0.13
22	adv. n. and int.	5	0.07
23	int. and adj.	5	0.07
24	int. n. adv. adj.	5	0.07
25	n. and adv.	5	0.07
26	adj. adv. and int.	4	0.06
27	adj. and pron.	4	0.06
28	int. n. and adj.	3	0.04
29	prep.	3	0.04
30	adj. and int.	2	0.03
31	n. and phr.	2	0.03
32	n. int. and adj.	2	0.03
33	pron. adj. n. adv.	2	0.03
34	adj. adv. int. n.	1	0.01
35	adj. pron. and adv.	1	0.01
36	adv. and int.	1	0.01
37	adv. and prep.	1	0.01
38	adv. prep. n. adj.	1	0.01
39	conj. and adv.	1	0.01
40	n. adv. and int.	1	0.01
41	prefix	1	0.01
42	prep. and adv.	1	0.01
43	prep. conj. and adv.	1	0.01
44	pron. and n.	1	0.01
45	pron. and n. Phrases	1	0.01
46	pron. n. and adj.	1	0.01
47	pron. Phrases	1	0.01
48	v. Phrases	1	0.01
49	N/A	2751	40.99
Total		6711	100.00

[Figure No. 2] Ranking of Varieties of New English Words

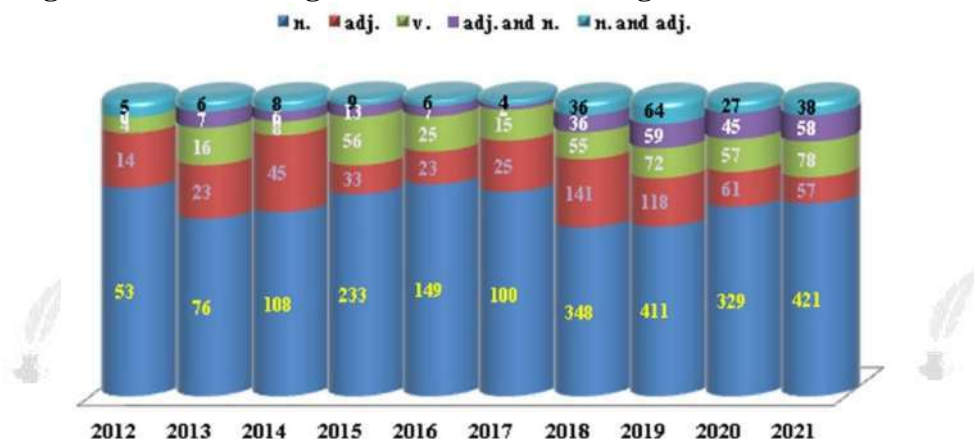


[Table No. 2] and [Figure No. 2] show that the total number of new English words added in the last 10 years is 6711, with the highest 2228 (33.20%) frequency of new English word varieties n. (noun). after that adj. 540 (8.05%), v. 386 (5.75%) is as follows.

[Table No. 3] Ranking of Varieties of New English Words Year wise

Sr. No.	Varieties of Word	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total	%
1	n.	53	76	108	233	149	100	348	411	329	421	2228	33.20
2	adj.	14	23	45	33	23	25	141	118	61	57	540	8.05
3	v.	4	16	8	56	25	15	55	72	57	78	386	5.75
4	adj. and n.	-	7	6	13	7	2	36	59	45	58	233	3.47
5	n. and adj.	5	6	8	9	6	4	36	64	27	38	203	3.02
6	adv.	3	2	2	1	2	1	9	12	14	9	55	0.82
7	adj. n. and adv.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	26	35	0.52
8	v. Phrasal verbs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	16	28	0.42
9	int. and n.	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	9	3	4	26	0.39
10	adj. and adv.	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	7	5	5	23	0.34
11	n. adj. and adv.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	13	-	5	19	0.28
12	comb. form	2	-	-	1	5	1	1	4	1	2	17	0.25
13	int.	-	2	1	6	5	1	-	1	-	1	17	0.25
14	adv. adj. and n.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	14	1	16	0.24
15	n. and prep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	15	0.22
16	adj. adv. and n.	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	7	-	2	12	0.18
17	n. and int.	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	11	0.16
18	adv. and adj.	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	1	3	10	0.15
19	adv. and n.	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	10	0.15
20	pron.	-	6	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	10	0.15
21	adv. n. and adj.	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	2	9	0.13
22	adv. n. and int.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	0.07
23	int. and adj.	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	5	0.07
24	int. n. adv. adj.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	0.07
25	n. and adv.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	5	0.07
26	adj. adv. and int.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	0.06
27	adj. and pron.	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	0.06
28	int. n. and adj.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	0.04
29	prep.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	0.04
30	adj. and int.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	0.03
31	n. and phr.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	0.03
32	n. int. and adj.	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	0.03
33	pron. adj. n. adv.	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	0.03
34	adj. adv. int. n.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	0.01
35	adj. pron. and adv.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
36	adv. and int.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
37	adv. and prep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	0.01
38	adv. prep. n. adj.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	0.01
39	conj. and adv.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	0.01
40	n. adv. and int.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	0.01
41	prefix	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
42	prep. and adv.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	0.01
43	prep. conj. and adv.	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
44	pron. and n.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	0.01
45	pron. and n. Phrases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	0.01
46	pron. n. and adj.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	0.01
47	pron. Phrases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	0.01
48	v. Phrases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	0.01
49	N/A	306	475	355	408	410	320	477	-	-	-	2751	40.99
Total		388	616	537	774	640	475	1130	830	578	743	6711	100.00

[Figure No. 3] Ranking of Varieties of New English Words Year wise

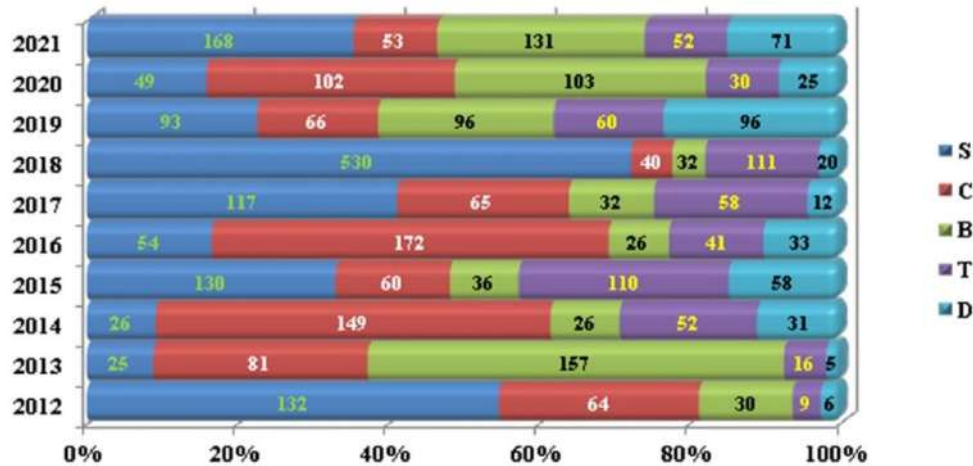


[Table No. 3] and [Figure No. 3] show a lot of information, such as the varieties of new English words in the last 10 years n. (421) shows the highest frequency among 743 frequencies to total in the year 2021, similarly, adj. (141) Appears among 1130 frequencies in the year 2018.

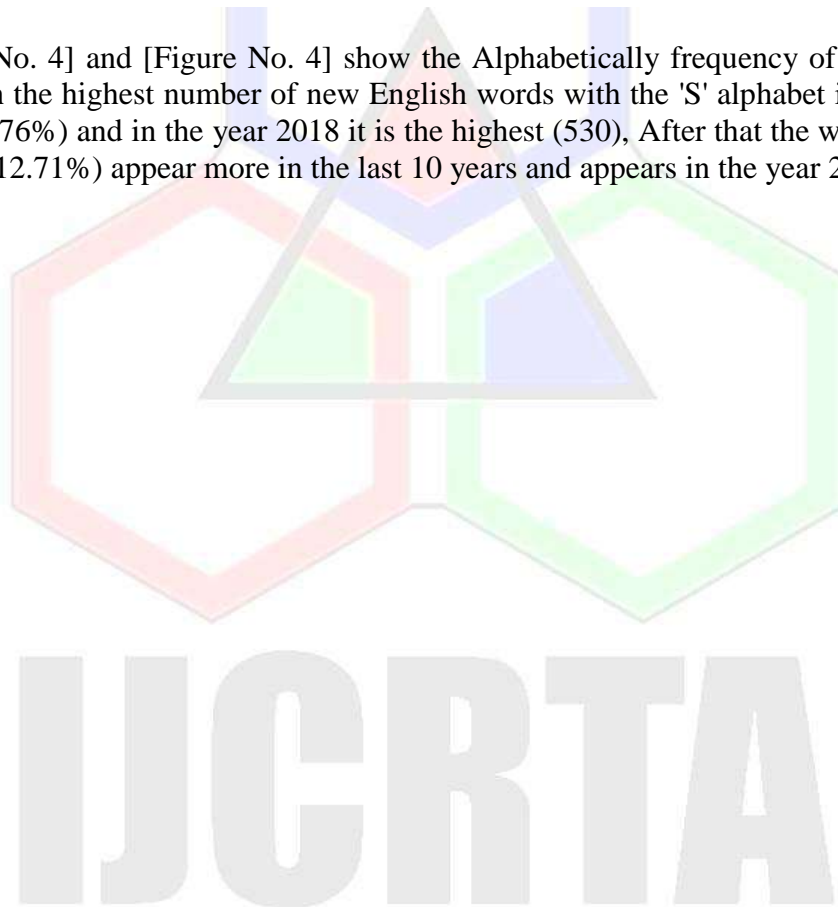
[Table No. 4] Alphabetically frequency of New Words Year wise

Alphabets	Years											Total	%
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021			
S	132	25	26	130	54	117	530	93	49	168	1324	19.73	
C	64	81	149	60	172	65	40	66	102	53	852	12.70	
B	30	157	26	36	26	32	32	96	103	131	669	9.97	
T	9	16	52	110	41	58	111	60	30	52	539	8.03	
D	6	5	31	58	33	12	20	96	25	71	357	5.32	
G	4	101	37	56	7	35	11	10	11	63	335	4.99	
F	3	10	49	40	108	11	14	19	13	40	307	4.57	
I	64	25	12	62	6	13	6	100	2	5	295	4.40	
E	3	13	65	25	5	6	139	4	10	8	278	4.14	
H	9	10	9	64	6	22	42	31	54	14	261	3.89	
L	8	81	7	7	68	33	6	4	6	5	225	3.35	
A	8	54	34	6	9	14	11	6	49	20	211	3.14	
Y	1	-	-	18	27	-	92	42	5	-	185	2.76	
J	-	-	-	9	3	1	2	107	53	2	177	2.64	
K	33	1	4	12	18	41	1	20	12	2	144	2.15	
W	3	10	12	7	20	1	4	26	15	5	103	1.53	
Z	-	-	3	2	2	1	-	-	4	61	73	1.09	
M	1	7	4	11	3	1	17	3	10	7	64	0.95	
O	2	5	-	20	1	2	-	13	9	9	61	0.91	
P	-	2	2	11	3	1	26	6	-	7	58	0.86	
N	-	3	6	5	3	1	11	9	4	3	45	0.67	
V	3	1	4	6	11	-	1	10	3	6	45	0.67	
U	2	8	4	9	8	2	-	4	2	5	44	0.66	
R	-	-	1	9	5	2	13	2	6	2	40	0.60	
Q	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	1	7	0.10	
X	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	0.04	
N/A	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	3	9	0.13	
Total	388	616	537	774	640	475	1130	830	578	743	6711	100.00	

[Figure No. 4] Alphabetically frequency of New Words Year wise



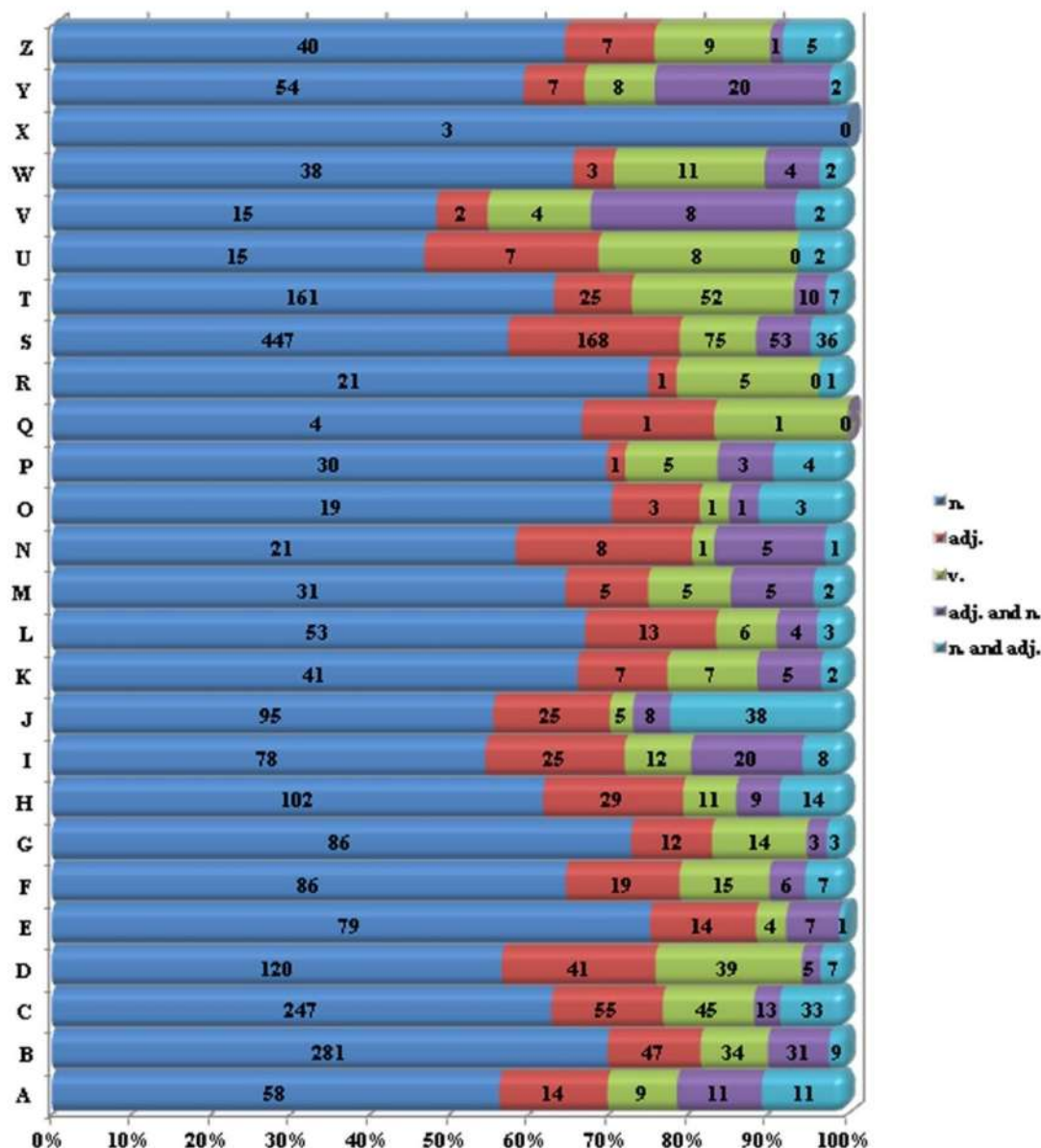
[Table No. 4] and [Figure No. 4] show the Alphabetically frequency of New Words Year wise, with the highest number of new English words with the 'S' alphabet in the last 10 years 1324 (19.76%) and in the year 2018 it is the highest (530), After that the words with 'C' alphabet (852 (12.71%)) appear more in the last 10 years and appears in the year 2016 (172).



[Table No. 5] Varieties of New English Words frequency Alphabetically

Sr. No.	Varieties of Word	Alphabets																										Total	%	
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	N/A	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y			Z
1	n.	58	281	247	120	79	86	86	102	78	95	41	53	31	21	3	19	30	4	21	447	161	15	15	38	3	54	40	2228	33.20
2	adj.	14	47	55	41	14	19	12	29	25	25	7	13	5	8	1	3	1	1	1	168	25	7	2	3	-	7	7	540	8.05
3	v.	9	34	45	39	4	15	14	11	12	5	7	6	5	1	-	1	5	1	5	75	52	8	4	11	-	8	9	386	5.75
4	adj. and n.	11	31	13	5	7	6	3	9	20	8	5	4	5	5	1	1	3	-	-	53	10	-	8	4	-	20	1	233	3.47
5	n. and adj.	11	9	33	7	1	7	3	14	8	38	2	3	2	1	-	3	4	-	1	36	7	2	2	2	-	2	5	203	3.02
6	adv.	6	4	4	-	2	-	7	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	13	4	-	-	1	-	3	2	55	0.82
7	adj. n. and adv.	-	3	-	2	-	11	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	0.52
8	v. Phrasal verbs	-	6	3	7	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	28	0.42
9	int. and n.	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	26	0.39
10	adj. and adv.	1	6	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	23	0.34
11	n. adj. and adv.	-	13	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	0.28
12	comb. form	-	-	4	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	2	17	0.25
13	int.	3	2	2	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	17	0.25
14	adv. adj. and n.	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	0.24
15	n. and prep.	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	0.22
16	adj. adv. and n.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	12	0.18
17	n. and int.	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	0.16
18	adv. and adj.	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	10	0.15
19	adv. and n.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	3	-	10	0.15
20	pron.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	10	0.15
21	adv. n. and adj.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	9	0.13
22	adv. n. and int.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	0.07
23	int. and adj.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	0.07
24	int. n. adv. adj.	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	0.07
25	n. and adv.	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	0.07
26	adj. adv. and int.	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.06
27	adj. and pron.	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.06
28	int. n. and adj.	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.04
29	prep.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.04
30	adj. and int.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.03
31	n. and plr.	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.03
32	n. int. and adj.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.03
33	pron. adj. n. adv.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.03
34	adj. adv. int. n.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
35	adj. pron. and adv.	-	-	f	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
36	adv. and int.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
37	adv. and prep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
38	adv. prep. n. adj.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
39	conj. and adv.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	0.01
40	n. adv. and int.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
41	prefix	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
42	prep. and adv.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
43	prep. conj. and adv.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
44	pron. and n.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
45	pron. and n. Phrases	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
46	pron. n. and adj.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
47	pron. Phrases	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
48	v. Phrases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.01
49	N/A	72	231	439	104	163	158	196	83	146	2	79	144	10	7	1	17	14	-	9	497	251	8	11	39	-	68	2	2751	40.99
Total		211	669	852	357	278	307	335	261	295	177	144	225	64	45	9	61	58	7	40	1324	539	44	45	103	3	185	73	6711	100.00

[Figure No. 5] Varieties of New English Words frequency Alphabetically



[Table No. 5] and [Figure No. 5] show the Varieties of New English Words frequency Alphabetically, the year 2012 - 2021 having the highest number of words with 'S' alphabet Varieties [n.] (447) among the total frequency (2228), the same Words with type Varieties [adj.] (168) are also found the most in the alphabet 'S' among the total frequency (540).

1.7 Conclusion:

In this present study we can see that in these 10 years 2012-2021 the average of new English words is increasing by about 8.43% which is too slow. The present study observed that the total number of new English words added in the last 10 years is 6711, with the year 2018 having the highest 16.84% words added in the same year Fewest 5.78% words were added in 2012. As well as we can observe that the total number of new English words added

in the last 10 years is 6711, with the highest 33.20% frequency of new English word varieties [n.] (noun). After that [adj.] 8.05%, & [v.] 5.75% is as follows. Just like that study show a lot of information, such as the varieties of new English words in the last 10 years [n.] 421 shows the highest frequency among 743 frequencies to total in the year 2021, similarly [adj.] 141 Appears among 1130 frequencies in the year 2018. the Alphabetically frequency of New Words Year-wise, the highest number of new English words with the 'S' alphabet in the last 10 years was 19.76%, and in the year 2018, it is the highest at 530, After that the words with 'C' alphabet 12.71% appear more in the last 10 years and appears 172 in the year 2016. Lastly shows the Varieties of New English Words frequency Alphabetically, the year 2012 - 2021 having the highest number of words with 'S' alphabet Varieties [n.] 447 among the total frequency 2228, the same Words with type Varieties [adj.] 168 are also found the most in the alphabet 'S' among the total frequency of 540.

1.8 Reference:

- 1] Al-Husain, & R. (2021). Statistical analytical study of the impact of social media use on students academic achievement and its relationship to some economic and social characteristics. *Journal of Management Information and Decision Sciences*. <https://www.abacademies.org/abstract/statistical-analytical-study-of-the-impact-of-social-media-use-on-students-academic-achievement-and-its-relationship-to--13098.html>
- 2] Jan, S. U. (2021). Analytical Study of the Most Cited International Research Journals of Library and Information Science. *Library Philosophy and Practice (e-Journal)*. <https://digitalcommons.unl.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=9212&context=libphilprac>
- 3] Nabila, E., & Abdulrahman, T. R. (2021). An analysis of new English words created during COVID-19. *Englisia: Journal of Language, Education, and Humanities*, 9(1), 19. <https://doi.org/10.22373/ej.v9i1.9035>
- 4] New words list December 2012. (n.d.). Oxford English Dictionary. Retrieved July 25, 2022, from <https://public.oed.com/updates/new-words-list-december-2012/>
- 5] New words list January 2018. (n.d.). Oxford English Dictionary. Retrieved July 25, 2022, from <https://public.oed.com/updates/new-words-list-january-2018/>
- 6] New words list January 2020. (n.d.). Oxford English Dictionary. Retrieved July 25, 2022, from <https://public.oed.com/updates/new-words-list-january-2020/>
- 7] New words list June 2014. (n.d.). Oxford English Dictionary. Retrieved July 25, 2022, from <https://public.oed.com/updates/new-words-list-june-2014/>
- 8] New words list June 2015. (n.d.). Oxford English Dictionary. Retrieved July 25, 2022, from <https://public.oed.com/updates/new-words-list-june-2015/>

- 9] New words list June 2019. (n.d.). Oxford English Dictionary. Retrieved July 25, 2022, from <https://public.oed.com/updates/new-words-list-june-2019/>
- 10] New words list March 2017. (n.d.). Oxford English Dictionary. Retrieved July 25, 2022, from <https://public.oed.com/updates/new-words-list-march-2017/>
- 11] New words list March 2021. (n.d.). Oxford English Dictionary. Retrieved July 25, 2022, from <https://public.oed.com/updates/new-words-list-march-2021/>
- 12] New words list September 2013. (n.d.). Oxford English Dictionary. Retrieved July 25, 2022, from <https://public.oed.com/updates/new-words-list-september-2013/>
- 13] New words list September 2016. (n.d.). Oxford English Dictionary. Retrieved July 25, 2022, from <https://public.oed.com/updates/new-words-list-september-2016/>
- 14] Nitin, S. (2020). An Analytical Study of Impact of Currency Future on Investors Behavior with a Special Reference to Metal Market. University. <http://shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in:8080/jspui/handle/10603/287832>
- 15] Provost, L. P. (2011). Analytical studies: a framework for quality improvement design and analysis. *BMJ Quality & Safety*, 20 Suppl 1, i92-96. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjqs.2011.051557>
- 16] Singh, A. D. (n.d.). An Analytical Study Of Online Learning During Covid -19. <https://mjce.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/An-Analytical-Study-of-Online-Learning-During-Covid.pdf>
- 17] Statistical methods. (n.d.). [Com]. Statistical Methods. <https://www.nature.com/subjects/statistical.methods#:~:text=Definition,the%20robustness%20of%20research%20outputs>

IJCRTA